maintaining an awareness of the voluntary standards development process by attendance at meetings, receiving and reviewing minutes of standards development meetings and copies of draft standards, and commenting during the standards development process. It involves all oral and written communications which are part of the monitoring process. These monitoring activities must be related to general voluntary standards projects set forth in the agency's annual budget or operating plan or otherwise approved by the agency.

(d) *Observation*. Observation is the attendance by an official or employee at a meeting of a voluntary standards development group for the purpose of observing and gathering information.

(e) *Communication*. Communication is the oral or written contact by an official or employee with a representative or committee of a voluntary standards organization or advisory group.

§1031.11 Procedural safeguards.

- (a) Subject to the provisions of this subpart and budgetary and time constraints, Commission employees may be involved in voluntary standards activities that will further the objectives and programs of the Commission, are consistent with ongoing and anticipated Commission regulatory programs as set forth in the agency's operating plan, and are in accord with the Commission's policy statement on participation in voluntary standards activities set forth in subpart A of this part.
- (b) Commission employees who are involved in the development of a voluntary standard and who later participate in an official evaluation of that standard for the Commission shall describe in any information, oral or written, presented to the Commission, the extent of their involvement in the development of the standard. Any evaluation or recommendation for Commission actions by such employee shall strive to be as objective as possible and be reviewed by higher-level Commission officials or employees prior to submission to the Commission.
- (c) Involvement of a Commission official or employee in a voluntary standards committee shall be predicated on an understanding by the voluntary

standards group that participation by Commission officials and employees is on a non-voting basis.

- (d) In no case shall Commission employees or officials vote or otherwise formally indicate approval or disapproval of a voluntary standard during the course of a voluntary standard development process.
- (e) Commission employees and officials who are involved in the development of voluntary standards may not accept voluntary standards committee leadership positions, e.g., committee chairman or secretary. Subject to prior approval by the Executive Director, a Commission employee or official may accept other committee positions only if it appears to be clearly in the public interest for the employee to carry out the functions of that specific position.
- (f) Attendance of Commission personnel at voluntary standards meetings shall be noted in the public calendar and meeting summaries shall be submitted to the Office of the Secretary as required by the Commission's meetings policy, 16 CFR part 1012.

§ 1031.12 Membership criteria.

- (a) The Commissioners, their special assistants, and Commission officials and employees holding the positions listed below, may not become members of a voluntary standards group because they either have the responsibility for making final decisions, or advise those who make final decisions, on whether to rely on a voluntary standard, promulgate a consumer product safety standard, or to take other action to prevent or reduce an unreasonable risk of injury associated with a product.
 - (1) The Commissioners;
- (2) The Commissioners' Special Assistants:
- (3) The General Counsel and General Counsel Staff
- (4) The Executive Director, the Deputy Executive Director, and special assistants to the Executive Director;
- (5) The Associate Executive Directors and Office Directors;
- (6) The Director of the Office of Program Management and Budget and any Special Assistants to the Director.
- (b) All other officials and employees not covered under §1031.12(a) may be